

TYPE OF FORESTS IN INDIA

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TROPICAL EVERGREEN FORESTS

Dense vegetation found in Western Ghats, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, and parts of Assam and Tamil Nadu. Characterized by towering trees, multilayered structure, and year-round greenery. Home to diverse wildlife including elephants, monkeys, and rare species like the one-horned rhinoceros.

TROPICAL DECIDUOUS FORESTS

Spread across Northeastern states, foothills of the Himalayas, and parts of Central India. Trees shed leaves during dry summer months, with moist and dry deciduous varieties. Teak, sal, and neem are common species, supporting a rich array of animals including lions, tigers, and deer.



THORN FORESTS AND SCRUBS

Found in semi-arid regions of Northwestern India, characterized by thorny trees and bushes. Adapted to arid conditions with species like acacias, palms, and cacti. Home to animals like foxes, wolves, and camels, adapted to harsh desert environments.

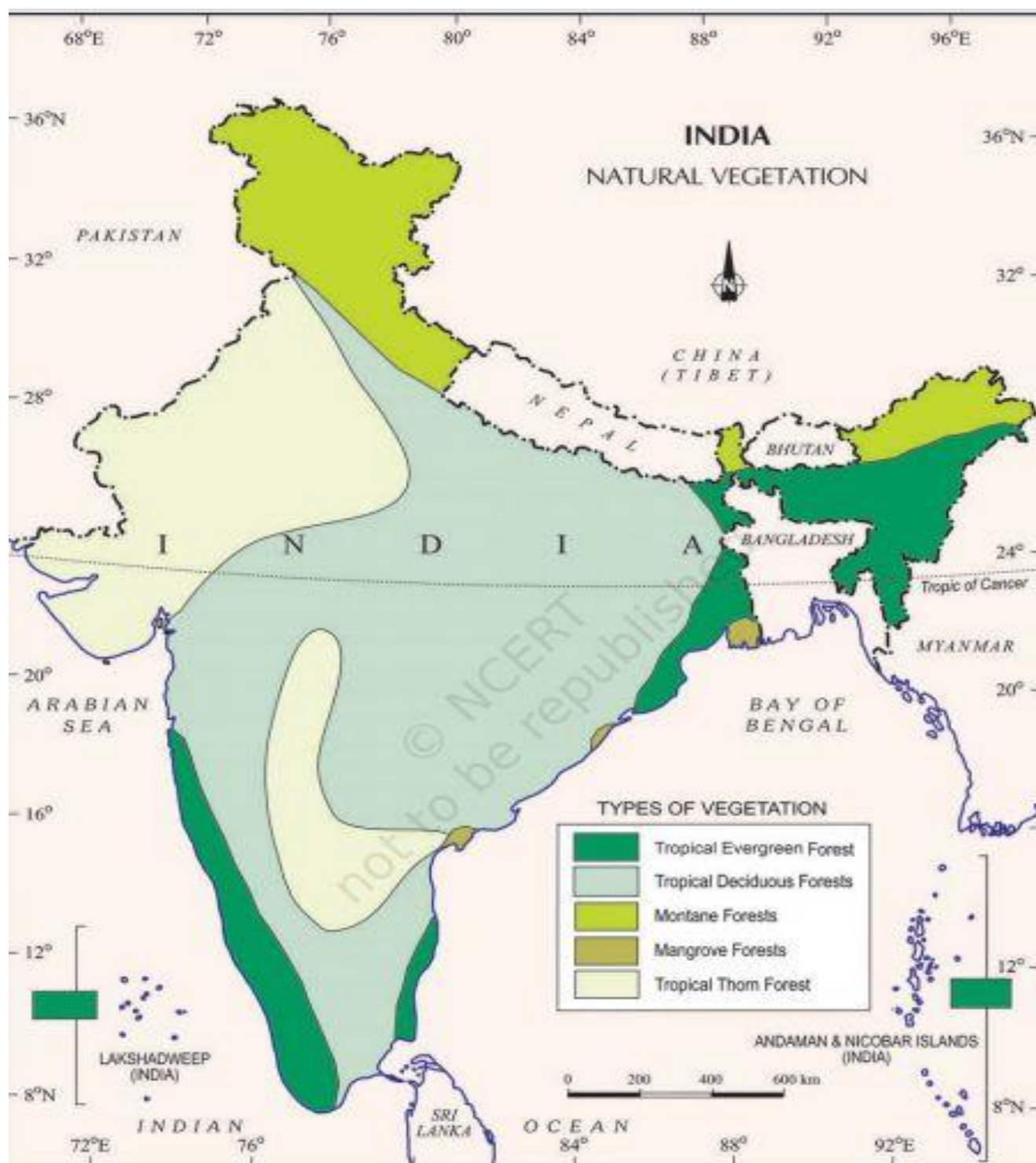
MONTANE FORESTS

Located in mountainous regions of India, with vegetation changing with altitude. Wet temperate forests, coniferous forests, and Alpine grasslands are common. Trees like oaks, pines, and birches thrive, providing habitat for unique species such as snow leopards and Himalayan birds.



MANGROVE FORESTS

Found in coastal areas influenced by tides, like the deltas of major rivers. Dense mangroves with submerged roots provide habitat for aquatic species. Royal Bengal Tigers, crocodiles, and various fish species thrive in these unique ecosystems.



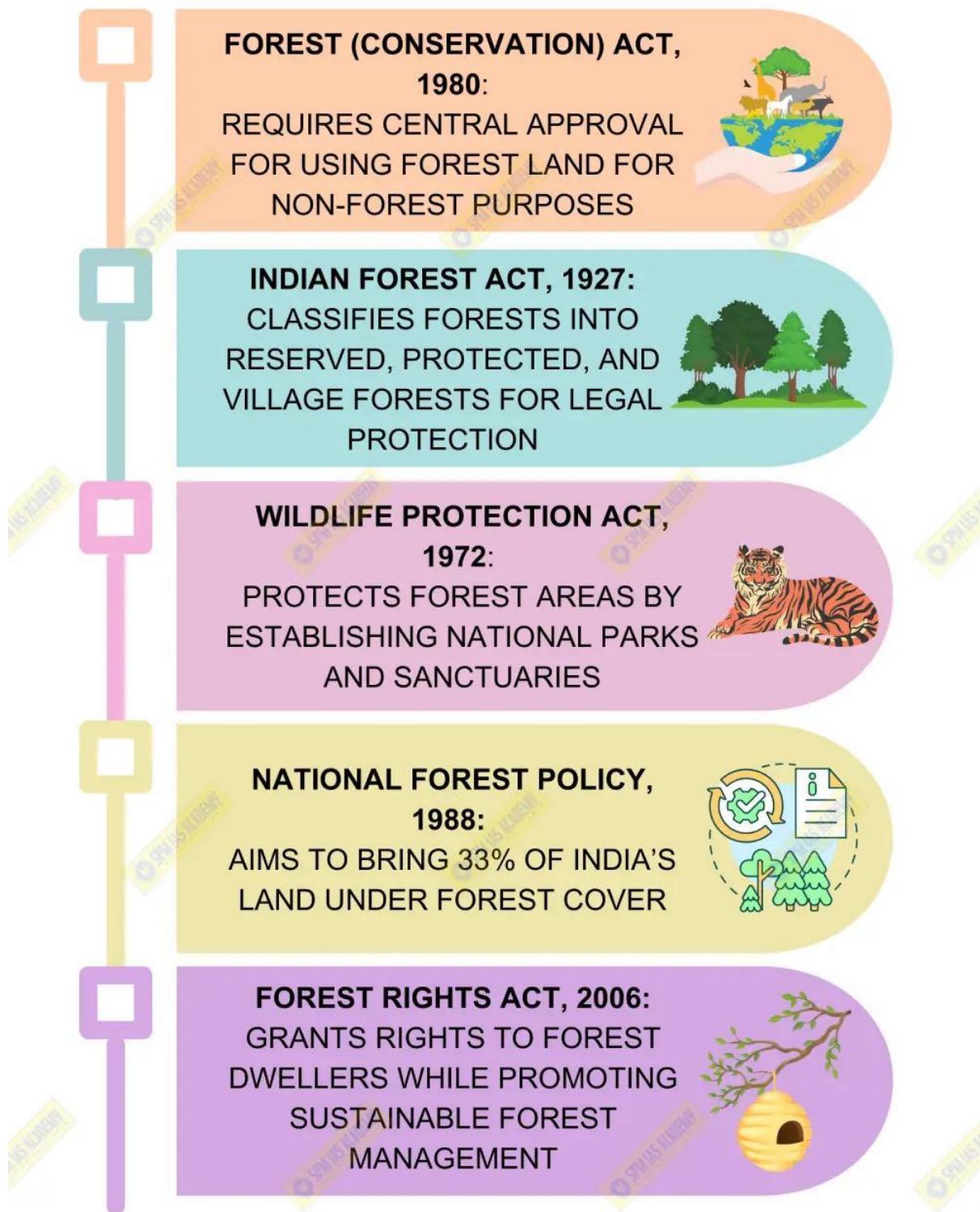


FIG - STATUTORY PROVISIONS REGARDING FOREST CONSERVATION

The poem “Trees” by Shirley Bauer is a delightful composition that celebrates the beauty, usefulness, and importance of trees in our lives. Written in simple yet expressive language, the poem portrays trees as a source of joy, comfort, and sustenance for both humans and animals. Through rhythmic lines and vivid imagery, the poet highlights the many roles trees play — providing shade, fruits, shelter, and spaces for play and recreation. The cheerful tone and repetitive structure of the poem make it engaging and easy to remember. Beneath its light-hearted surface, however, lies a serious environmental message: the need to value, protect, and preserve trees for the well-being of the earth and future generations. Bauer’s poem thus combines simplicity with depth, reminding readers that trees are not only useful but also an integral and beautiful part of nature that deserves love and respect.

Answer the following questions:-

- 1. Interpret the poet’s feelings toward trees and nature as reflected in the poem.**
- 2. Compare the usefulness of trees mentioned in the poem with how people treat trees in real life.**